

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

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RICHI BRIONES,

Case No. 3:22-cv-00087-MMD-CSD

Petitioner,

ORDER

v.

WILLIAM REUBART, *et al.*,

Respondents.

11 Pro se Petitioner Richi Briones has filed a petition for writ of habeas corpus under
12 28 U.S.C. § 2254. (ECF No. 1-1 (“Petition”).) This matter comes before the Court for
13 consideration of Briones’s motion for appointment of counsel (ECF No. 1-2 (“Motion”))
14 and an initial review under the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases (“Habeas Rules”).
15 For the reasons discussed below, the Court directs service of the Petition and grants
16 Briones’s Motion.

17 Habeas Rule 4 requires the assigned judge to examine the habeas petition and
18 order a response unless it “plainly appears” that the petition is not entitled to relief. See
19 *Valdez v. Montgomery*, 918 F.3d 687, 693 (9th Cir. 2019). This rule allows courts to
20 screen and dismiss petitions that are patently frivolous, vague, conclusory, palpably
21 incredible, false, or plagued by procedural defects. See *Boyd v. Thompson*, 147 F.3d
22 1124, 1128 (9th Cir. 1998); *Hendricks v. Vasquez*, 908 F.2d 490, 491 (9th Cir. 1990)
23 (collecting cases).

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1 **I. BACKGROUND**

2 Briones challenges a conviction and sentence imposed by the Eighth Judicial
 3 District Court for Clark County. See *Nevada v. Richi Briones*, Case No. C-17-323286-1.¹
 4 On August 23, 2019 and September 18, 2019, the state court entered a judgment of
 5 conviction and amended judgment of conviction, respectively, for two counts of first-
 6 degree murder with the use of a deadly weapon. Briones was sentenced to, *inter alia*, two
 7 life sentences without the possibility of parole. He pleaded guilty but mentally ill. Briones
 8 did not file a direct appeal. On August 31, 2020, Briones filed a state petition for writ of
 9 habeas corpus. See *Richi Briones v. Gittere, Warden ESP*, Case No. A-20-820-452-W.
 10 The state court denied post-conviction relief. Briones then filed a post-conviction appeal.
 11 The Nevada Court of Appeals affirmed the denial on September 13, 2021, and remittitur
 12 issued on October 8, 2021.

13 On February 3, 2022, Briones initiated this federal habeas corpus proceeding.²
 14 (ECF No. 1-1.) The Court instructed Briones to resolve the filing fee, and Briones timely
 15 complied. (ECF Nos. 4, 5, 6, 7.) Indeed, the docket reflects three receipts of the \$5.00
 16 filing fee: (1) receipt number NVRNO005469 recorded on March 30, 2022; (2) receipt
 17 number NVLAS-080414 recorded on March 31, 2022; and (3) receipt number
 18 NVRNO005517 recorded on April 4, 2022. (*Id.*) Due to the overpayment, the Clerk of
 19 Court is instructed to refund the March 31, 2022 and April 4, 2022 filing fee payments to
 20 Briones.

21 **II. DISCUSSION**

22 Briones seeks the appointment of counsel to assist him in this habeas action. (ECF
 23 No. 1-2.) There is no constitutional right to appointed counsel for a federal habeas corpus
 24 proceeding. See *Pennsylvania v. Finley*, 481 U.S. 551, 555 (1987); *Luna v. Kernan*, 784

25 ¹The Court takes judicial notice of the online docket records of the Eighth Judicial
 26 District Court and Nevada appellate courts. The docket records may be accessed by the
 27 public online at <https://www.clarkcountycourts.us/Anonymous/default.aspx> and <http://caseinfo.nvsupremecourt.us/public/caseSearch.do>.

28 ²The Court notes that it appears that Briones may have a timeliness issue.

1 F.3d 640, 642 (9th Cir. 2015) (citing *Lawrence v. Florida*, 549 U.S. 327, 336-37 (2007)).
 2 An indigent petitioner may request appointed counsel to pursue that relief. See 18 U.S.C.
 3 § 3006A(a)(2)(B). The decision to appoint counsel is generally discretionary. See *id.*
 4 (authorizing appointed counsel when “the interests of justice so require”). However,
 5 counsel must be appointed if the complexities of the case are such that denial of counsel
 6 would amount to a denial of due process, and where the petitioner is a person of such
 7 limited education as to be incapable of fairly presenting his claims. See *LaMere v. Risley*,
 8 827 F.2d 622, 626 (9th Cir. 1987); *Brown v. United States*, 623 F.2d 54, 61 (9th Cir. 1980).

9 Following review of the Petition and the Motion, the Court will provisionally appoint
 10 the Federal Public Defender (“FPD”) to represent Briones. The Court finds that
 11 appointment of counsel is in the interests of justice given, among other things, Briones’s
 12 life sentence without the possibility of parole and his plea of guilty but mentally ill.

13 **III. CONCLUSION**

14 The Clerk of Court is therefore directed to file the Petition. (ECF No. 1-1.)

15 The Clerk of Court is further directed to add Aaron Ford, Attorney General of the
 16 State of Nevada, as counsel for Respondents and electronically serve Respondents’
 17 counsel a copy of the Petition as well as electronic copies of all items previously filed in
 18 this case by regenerating the Notice of Electronic Filing to the office of the Attorney
 19 General only. Respondents’ counsel must enter a notice of appearance within 21 days of
 20 entry of this order, but no further response will be required until further order of the Court.

21 The Clerk of Court is further directed to file Briones’s Motion. (ECF No. 1-2.)

22 It is therefore ordered that Briones’s Motion (ECF No. 1-2) is granted. The FPD is
 23 provisionally appointed as counsel and will have 30 days to undertake direct
 24 representation of Briones or indicate the office’s inability to represent Briones in these
 25 proceedings. If the FPD is unable to represent Briones, the Court will appoint alternate
 26 counsel. The counsel appointed will represent Briones in all federal proceedings related
 27 to this matter, including any appeals or certiorari proceedings, unless allowed to withdraw.
 28 A deadline for the filing of an amended petition and/or seeking other relief will be set after

1 counsel has entered an appearance. The Court anticipates a deadline of approximately
2 60 days from entry of the formal order of appointment.

3 The Clerk of Court is further directed to electronically serve the FPD a copy of this
4 order and a copy of the Petition. (ECF No. 1-1.) The FPD has 30 days from the date of
5 entry of this order to file a notice of appearance or to indicate to the Court its inability to
6 represent Briones in these proceedings.

7 It is further ordered that any deadline established and/or any extension thereof will
8 not signify any implied finding of a basis for tolling during the time period established.
9 Briones remains responsible for calculating the running of the federal limitation period
10 and timely presenting claims. That is, by setting a deadline to amend the petition and/or
11 by granting any extension thereof, the Court makes no finding or representation that the
12 Petition, any amendments thereto, and/or any claims contained therein are not subject to
13 dismissal as untimely. See *Sossa v. Diaz*, 729 F.3d 1225, 1235 (9th Cir. 2013).

14 The Clerk of Court is further directed to send a copy of this order to Briones, the
15 Nevada Attorney General, the FPD, and the CJA Coordinator for this division.

16 The Clerk of Court is further directed to refund the \$5.00 filing fee received on
17 March 31, 2022 and the \$5.00 filing fee received on April 4, 2022 to Briones.

18 DATED THIS 18th Day of April 2022.

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23 MIRANDA M. DU
24 CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
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